

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

GUN OWNERS OF AMERICA, INC., <i>et al.</i> ,	)	
Plaintiffs,	)	
	)	No. 1:18-cv-1429
-v-	)	
	)	Honorable Paul L. Maloney
MERRICK GARLAND, <i>et al.</i> ,	)	
Defendants.	)	
_____	)	

**FINAL ORDER**

1. Pursuant to the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201-2202, it is **ORDERED AND ADJUDGED** that **JUDGMENT** enters for Plaintiffs.

2. The Court **DECLARES** that the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF) rule titled Bump-Stock Devices, 83 Fed. Reg. 66,514 (Dec. 26, 2018) (Bump-Stock Rule) was issued in excess of ATF's statutory authority and is therefore unlawful. *See Garland v. Cargill*, 602 U.S. 406, 415 (2024).

3. Plaintiff's Fifth Amendment takings claim (Count 3) and Plaintiffs' Due Process claim (Count 4) are dismissed without prejudice.

**THIS ACTION IS TERMINATED.**

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Date: November 1, 2024

/s/ Paul L. Maloney  
Paul L. Maloney  
United States District Judge